Contents

Preface xiii
  Purpose xiii
  Audience xiv
  Sources xiv
  Acknowledgements xv

Chapter 1 Digital libraries: definition and characteristics  1
  Outline  1
  Introduction  1
  What is a digital library?  4
  Hybrid libraries  6
  Characteristics of digital libraries  7
  The impact of digital libraries  9
  The structure of this book 12

Chapter 2 Features of some digital libraries  16
  Outline  16
  Introduction  16
  Digital libraries: types  17
  Brief descriptions of selected digital libraries  21
  Summary  33

Chapter 3 Digital library research  35
  Outline  35
  Introduction  35
  UK  36
  USA  45
Chapter 4  Digital library design  67
Outline  67
Introduction  67
User-centred digital library models  69
Design issues  70
Digital library models  75
Hybrid library models  82
The DNER  86
Digital library standards  86
Summary  88

Chapter 5  Collection management  89
Outline  89
Introduction  89
The process of collection management  91
Collection development models  94
Electronic journals  96
Electronic books  97
Databases and services  101
Summary  101

Chapter 6  Digitization  103
Outline  103
Introduction  103
Issues related to a digitization project  104
The process of digitization  105
Technical issues  108
File formats  109
Post-processing  115
Chapter 7  Information organization  120
Outline  120
Introduction  120
Problems of information organization in digital libraries  123
Classification of digital information  124
Information organization in selected digital libraries  136
Cataloguing and metadata  137
Digital content marking and manipulation  143
Recent research projects  147
Summary  150

Chapter 8  Information access and user interfaces  152
Outline  152
Introduction  152
Information users  153
Information needs  154
The four-phase framework for information search  157
Information seeking and user interfaces  162
User interfaces and visualization  164
User interfaces of digital libraries  165
Information access in digital libraries  167
User-centred digital libraries  173
Summary  176

Chapter 9  Information retrieval in digital libraries  178
Outline  178
Introduction  178
Information retrieval models  180
Vocabulary control  182
Alternative information retrieval models  184
Multimedia information retrieval  186
Basic information search techniques  188
Chapter 10  Digital archiving and preservation  214
Outline  214
Introduction  214
Digital preservation  216
Issues related to digital preservation  217
Digital preservation strategy  218
Research projects on digital archiving and preservation  221
The Internet Archive  225
E-print archives  225
Summary  226

Chapter 11  Digital library services  227
Outline  227
Introduction  227
Personalized services: definitions of digital libraries revisited  229
Reference and information services on the web  230
Search engine services  234
Digital reference services and libraries  235
Current digital library research on personalized services  238
Current digital library projects on digital reference services  239
The evaluation of digital library services  242
Summary  243

Chapter 12  Social, economic and legal issues  246
Outline  246
Introduction  246
Social issues  247
Economic issues  254
Legal issues  257
Legal deposit  265
Summary  265