

Contents

Prefacexi

1 Introduction1

- How governments control information policies4
- Other bodies that generate and control information8
- Information policy as about any means by which the generation, distribution, and use of information is regulated9
- What non-governmental agencies do within the realm of information policy10
- Information policy must provide for different sorts of needs11
- Information policy, public policy and other disciplines12
- Conclusion16

Part 1 Contexts for information policy19

- Understanding the international contexts21
- Globalization and technology24

2 Globalization and information societies27

- Information societies and information policy29
- The information society: alternative views37

3 Information policy and the public sphere	43
The idea of a public sphere	44
The structure of the public sphere	48
The character of the public sphere	52
Epilogue to Chapter 3	59
4 Information rights and information policy	63
The rights of government	66
The interests of business	68
Common good	70
Ann Wells Branscomb's information rights	72
Internationally recognized rights	78

Part 2 Information policy sectors **83**

5 Censorship, freedom of speech and freedom of expression	87
Powers of intervention	91
Other forms of censorship	97
The history of censoring	99
Making arguments for free speech	101
6 Arguments for protecting speech	103
Cohen's analysis of freedom of speech	104
Implications of Cohen's strategy	117
Structural strengths	121
7 Privacy and data protection	125
The need for legislation	128
Confidentiality	130
Problems of power	132
General questions	134
Putting principles into effect	138

8 Freedom of information	143
Confronting governments	145
Building commitment	147
Constructing the case	148
Questions of model building	151
Competing principles and pressures	153
9 Intellectual property	157
The market reward system	160
Recognized types of intellectual property	161
Policy analysis questions	164
Rules and practices	167
Copies and originals	169
Policy responses	171
Part 3 Conclusion	175
10 Final considerations	177
Information policies in non-democratic societies	178
Non-state information policy	180
Obligations	181
Policy formation	183
Outcomes: desires, intentions and objectives	189
Do we really need information policies?	195
References and reading list	197
Index	199